

Appendix G: National Register of Historic Places Sites in Washington County

#	Resource	City/Township	Description
1.	Bergstein, Moritz, Shoddy Mill and Warehouse	Oak Park Heights	Rubble and dressed stone mill and frame warehouse built ca. 1890 by Germanic Jewish immigrant to gain foothold in Minnesota economy by recycling fabric or shoddy for mattress production.
2.	Chicago Milwaukee and Saint Paul Depot and Freight House	Stillwater	Brick combination depot (1883) on locally quarried limestone foundation; housed town's telegraph office.
3.	Copas, John, House	Scandia	Frame residence (ca. 1880) built on site of 1857 homestead of early settler, merchant, and farmer.
4.	Cushing Hotel	Afton	Modest frame hotel built in 1867 in small river town to lodge railroad workers, lumbermen, and travelers.
5.	Cyphers, John T., House	Lakeland	Small cottage with thick exterior walls of grout, a form of early concrete construction, built by Cyphers in 1858.
6.	Erickson, Johannes, House	Scandia	Log dwelling with gambrel roof built in 1868 by Swedish immigrant Erickson.
7.	Furber, John P., House	Cottage Grove	Italianate frame residence constructed by Furber in 1871, the same year he platted Cottage Grove.
8.	Grey Cloud Lime Kiln	Cottage Grove	Kiln of loose-stone construction built ca. 1850 adjacent to limestone quarry to furnish building material to nearby cities and soil agent to local farmers.
9.	Hay Lake School	Scandia	Brick school with bell tower built in 1895 by Scandia residents.
10.	Heath Summer Residence	Stillwater Township	(removed)
11.	Hersey, Roscoe, House	Stillwater	Eastlake/Queen Anne residence designed by George Orff and built in 1879-80 for partner in land, lumber, and mercantile company.

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12.	Jackson, Mitchell, Farmhouse	Lakeland	Greek Revival frame house (ca. 1850) of farmer whose diaries (1854-71) document mid-century agricultural and civic pursuits.
13.	Jenks, Austin, House	Stillwater	Victorian brick residence with mansard-roofed tower built in 1871 for Captain Jenks, a river pilot and ship owner involved in log rafting.
14.	Lammers, Albert, House	Stillwater	Elaborate Queen Anne frame residence built in 1893 for partner in one of Stillwater's leading family lumber businesses.
15.	Log Cabin	Oak Park Heights	Roadhouse built in 1932 featuring symbolic log-cabin design to attract motorists.
16.	Marine Mill Site	Marine on St. Croix	Site of steamboat levee and state's first commercial sawmill (opened in 1839), which set stage for Minnesota's white pine lumbering industry.
17.	Marine on Saint Croix Historic District	Marine on St. Croix	Mid-19th-century lumbering town, encompassing civic/business district and residential areas populated by New England and Swedish settlers.
18.	McKusick, Ivory, House	Stillwater	Small French Second Empire frame residence built in 1868 for lumberman and surveyor.
19.	Mower, John and Martin, House and Arcola Mill Site	May Township	Large Greek Revival residence (1847) of Mower brothers, who founded town of Arcola and built one of earliest St. Croix lumber mills.
20.	Nelson School	Stillwater	Georgian/Classical Revival, two-story brick school designed by Orff and Guilbert and built in 1897.
21.	Oliver, John, House	Lakeland	Greek Revival frame residence built in 1849 for Captain Oliver, a British naval officer, early Lakeland settler, and St. Croix River ferry operator.
22.	Pest House	Stillwater Township	Frame building constructed ca. 1872 as community institution to house persons afflicted with contagious diseases.
23.	Point Douglas-Saint Louis River Road Bridge	Stillwater	Stone arch bridge of locally quarried limestone built in 1863 on a U.S. government military road.
24.	Sauntry, William, House and Recreation Hall	Stillwater	Large Queen Anne frame residence (1891) and whimsical Exotic Revival recreation facility (1902) built by prosperous businessman for entertaining.

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25.	Schilling Archaeological District	Cottage Grove	Habitation site and mound group with several Pre-contact Period components.
26.	Severance, Cordenio, House (Cedarhurst)	Cottage Grove	County estate of prominent St. Paul attorney, an Italianate frame house transformed in 1917 through a Classical Revival addition by Cass Gilbert.
27.	Sheffield, Benjamin B., House (Croixsyde)	May Township	Early St. Croix summer residence, a large log house designed in 1922 by Chilson D. Aldrich for grain milling executive.
28.	Soo Line High Bridge	Stillwater Township	Multiple-span steel arch railroad bridge with technical innovations by engineer/designer C. A. P. Turner and built in 1910-11.
29.	Spangenberg, Charles, Farmstead	Woodbury	Large farmhouse (1871) of locally quarried limestone, frame barn (ca. 1887), and granary (ca. 1875) built by German immigrant farm family.
30.	St. Croix Boom Company House and Barn	Stillwater Township	Queen Anne frame residence constructed ca. 1885 for Superintendent W. F. McGray by company that built and managed St. Croix log boom.
31.	St. Croix Boomsite (National Historic Landmark)	Stillwater Township	Terminus of state's great log drives, the earliest and longest-lived site (1856-1914) for storing, sorting, and rafting logs for mills downstream.
32.	St. Croix Lumber Mills/ Stillwater Manufacturing Company	Stillwater	Limestone powerhouse (1850) of Stillwater's second mill, purchased in 1869 by Isaac Staples, leading businessman and milling company founder.
33.	St. Croix River Access Site	Stillwater Township	Habitation site with evidence of stone tool production dating from ca. A.D. 800 to 1700.
34.	State Prison Historic District	Bayport	Brick prison complex (1910-14) built on French "telegraph pole" plan, and two wardens' residences, all designed by State Architect Clarence H. Johnston Sr.
35.	Stillwater Bridge	Stillwater	Ten-span, concrete-and-metal vertical lift highway bridge of Waddell and Harrington type, built in 1931.
36.	Stillwater Commercial Historic District	Stillwater	Central business district of 19th-century river town, encompassing largely brick commercial buildings of various styles (1860s-1930s).

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37.	Stillwater Overlook	Oak Park Heights	Rustic-style wayside designed to provide views of St. Croix River Valley by landscape architect Arthur R. Nichols, built in 1938 for state highway department by NYA.
38.	Stussi, Henry, House	Stillwater Township	Victorian Gothic brick residence built in late 1870s for miller Stussi from plan in Palliser and Palliser's American Cottage Homes.
39.	Territorial/State Prison	Stillwater	(Removed) Brick warehouse and manufacturing buildings (1884-98) of prison operated 1849-1914, with convict labor contracted to local manufacturers.
40.	Territorial/State Prison Warden's House	Stillwater	Greek Revival dwelling of locally quarried limestone with frame additions; served as warden's residence 1853-1914.
41.	Valley Creek Residences: Bolles, Erastus, House	Afton	Greek Revival dwelling remaining from American immigrant community: Bolles 1856 by blacksmith.
42.	Valley Creek Residences: Gilbert, Newington, House	Afton	Greek Revival dwelling remaining from American immigrant community: Gilbert House built by mill owner.
43.	Washington County Courthouse	Stillwater	Italianate/Classical Revival, second-generation brick courthouse, jail, and sheriff's residence designed by Augustus F. Knight and built in 1867-70.
44.	Webster, Mortimer, House	Stillwater	Italian Villa-style frame residence built in 1865-66 for New York immigrant and real estate developer.

Source: State Historic Preservation Office